

The Gryphon Trust
(A Company Limited by Guarantee)
Annual Report and Financial Statements
Year ended 31 August 2023

Company Registration Number:
07546874 (England and Wales)

The Gryphon Trust

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The Gryphon Trust

Reference and Administrative Details

Members

E Cook
S England
M Hall
C Martin

Trustees

R Castle (resigned 4 March 2023)
E Cook
H Dickens
D Parker
N Pressnell (appointed 24 January 2023)
D Richards
R Wilkins
M Wright (appointed 17 October 2023)

Company Secretary

B Baldock (resigned 30 September 2023)
S Ashworth (appointed 10 October 2023)

Senior Management Team

N Pressnell	Chief Executive Officer
J Anderson	Headteacher – The Arnewood School (commenced 1 January 2023)
N Himmel	Headteacher – Eaglewood School (resigned 31 August 2023)
C Price	Deputy Headteacher – The Arnewood School
J Wood	Deputy Headteacher – Eaglewood School
G Clapcott	Chief Operating Officer (resigned 31 July 2023)
M Jeffries	Chief Finance Officer (commenced 1 Aug 2023)

Company Name

The Gryphon Trust

Principal and Registered Office

Gore Road
New Milton
Hampshire
BH25 6RS

Company Registration Number

07546874 (England and Wales)

The Gryphon Trust

Reference and Administrative Details

Independent Auditor
Hopper Williams & Bell Limited
Statutory Auditor
Highland House
Mayflower Close
Chandlers Ford
Eastleigh
Hampshire
SO53 4AR

Bankers
Lloyds Bank Plc
25 High Street
Ringwood
Hampshire
BH24 1BD

Solicitors
Blake Morgan LLP
New Kings Court
Tollgate
Chandlers Ford
Eastleigh
Hampshire
SO53 3LG

The Gryphon Trust

Trustees' Report

The Trustees present their annual report together with the financial statements and auditor's report of the charitable company for the year ended 31 August 2023. The annual report serves the purposes of both a trustees' report, and a directors' report under company law.

The trust operates two schools. The Arnewood School is an academy for pupils aged 11 to 19 serving a catchment area in the New Forest but accepts pupils from as far afield as Southbourne in Bournemouth. It has a PAN of 180 children per year and had a roll of 1,004 in the school census on 1st October 2022. The Eaglewood School is a 7-16 Alternative Provision academy for emotionally vulnerable children, accepting pupils from schools across the New Forest, and from Bournemouth, Poole and Christchurch, Dorset, and Hampshire Local Authorities. It has a pupil capacity of 72 and had a roll of 69 in the school census on 1 October 2022.

Structure, Governance and Management

Constitution

The Academy Trust is a company limited by guarantee and an exempt charity. The charitable company's memorandum and articles of association are the primary governing documents of the Academy Trust. The Trustees of The Gryphon Trust are also the directors of the charitable company for the purposes of company law. The charitable company operates as The Gryphon Trust.

Details of the Trustees who served during the year and to the date these accounts are approved are included in the Reference and Administrative Details on page 1.

Members' Liability

Each Member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the charitable company in the event of it being wound up while they are a Member, or within one year after they cease to be a Member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10, for the debts and liabilities contracted before they ceased to be a Member.

Trustees' Indemnities

In accordance with normal commercial practices, the academy has insurance in place to protect Directors, Governors and officers from claims arising against negligent acts, errors, or omissions occurring whilst on trust business. The insurance has an indemnity limit of £5m.

The Gryphon Trust

Trustees' Report

Method of Recruitment and Appointment or Election of Trustees

The Members may by ordinary resolution appoint up to twelve Trustees. The Members may appoint Staff Trustees through such processes as they may determine provided the total number of Trustees including the Chief Executive Officer (if they so choose to act as Trustee) who are employees of the Academy Trust shall not exceed one third of the total number of Trustees. Co-opted Trustees may be appointed by a majority decision of the other Trustees who are not themselves co-opted. Parent Trustees and Parent Local Governors shall be elected or, if the number of parents, or individuals exercising parental responsibility, standing for election is less than the number of vacancies, appointed (in accordance with the terms of reference determined by the Trustees from time to time). The elected or appointed Parent Trustees must be a parent, or an individual exercising parental responsibility, of a registered pupil at one or more of the Academies at the time when he or she is elected or appointed.

Parent Local Governors of the Local Governing Body must be a parent, or an individual exercising parental responsibility, of a registered pupil at one or more of the Academies overseen by the Local Governing Body at the time when he or she is elected or appointed. The number of Parent Trustees and Parent Local Governors required shall be made up by Parent Trustees and Parent Local Governors appointed by the Trustees if the number of parents, or individuals exercising parental responsibility, standing for election is less than the number of vacancies.

The Trustees shall make all necessary arrangements for, and determine all other matters relating to, an election of the Parent Trustees or Parent Local Governors, including any question of whether a person is a parent, or an individual exercising parental responsibility, of a registered pupil at one of the Academies. Any election of the Parent Trustees or Parent Local Governors which is contested shall be held by secret ballot. For the purposes of any election of Parent Local Governors, any parent, or an individual exercising parental responsibility, of a registered pupil at the Academies overseen by the Local Governing Body shall be eligible to vote.

In appointing a Parent Trustee or Parent Local Governor the Trustees shall appoint a person who is the parent, or an individual exercising parental responsibility, of a registered pupil at an Academy; or where the Trustees are exercising their power to appoint a Parent Trustee or Parent Local Governor and it is not reasonably practical to appoint a parent, or an individual exercising parental responsibility, then the Trustees may appoint a person who is the parent, or an individual exercising parental responsibility, of a child within the age range of at least one of the Academies or, in the case of an appointment to the Local Governing Body, the age range of at least one of the Academies overseen by that Local Governing Body.

The process for recruiting a Parent Local Governor is by ballot. Parents are notified of a vacancy and invited to apply. The Clerk to the Governing Body will receive nominations and will open on the date and time specified. The term of office is four years.

The Gryphon Trust

Trustees' Report

Method of Recruitment and Appointment or Election of Trustees (continued)

The Trustees may also appoint Co-opted Trustees. The Trustees may not co-opt an employee of the Academy Trust as a Co-opted Trustee if thereby the number of Trustees who are employees of the Academy Trust would exceed one third of the total number of Trustees including the Chief Executive Officer to the extent that he or she is a Trustee.

Preference will be given to the appointment of Trustees if they have a specific skill set required by the Board.

A review of the skill set of the Trustees and any gaps in skills is reviewed annually by the Trustees.

Policies and Procedures Adopted for the Induction and Training of Trustees

The Chairman meets all new Trustees on a one to one basis and they are issued with the following documents:

- Letter of Appointment
- Trustee Briefing Notes
- Academy Trust Handbook
- Governance Handbook
- Staff Handbook
- School Improvement Plan
- Board of Trustees Terms of Reference
- The Constitution of the Trustees
- Code of Practice
- Any other Strategic Documentation
- Trustee's Knowledge and Development Questionnaire

Training is undertaken both "in house" and via an external provider. An audit of Trustee skills is undertaken annually.

Organisational Structure

The Gryphon MAT has a Scheme of Delegation detailing the responsibilities and accountabilities of the Trustees, Local Governing Bodies and individual academy Headteachers. Day to day management of the academies within the Trust is delegated to the respective school leadership teams. During the academic year 2022/23 The Arnewood School had a Senior Leadership Team consisting of the Head Teacher, Deputy Headteacher, six Assistant Headteachers and the school's SENDCO. For 2022/23, the Eaglewood School had a Headteacher, Deputy Headteacher and Assistant Headteacher working alongside Governors in the leadership of the school. Nigel Himmel, the Headteacher resigned with effect from 31 August 2023 to take up a new post at another MAT. Mark Gilbert was successfully recruited as the new Headteacher and will begin in post in January 2024. Paul Barrett, Assistant Headteacher at The Arnewood School, was appointed as Interim Headteacher for the Autumn Term. The Chief Operations Officer works with both school's SLTs. The Chief Executive Officer of the trust is the Accounting Officer.

The Gryphon Trust

Trustees' Report

Arrangements for setting pay and remuneration of key management personnel

Pay and remuneration was set according to the trust's pay policy. The general principle underpinning this is that employees of the trust will be paid with due regards to the School Teachers' Pay and Conditions and also to the EHCC framework for support staff.

Trade union facility time

Relevant union officials

Number of employees who were relevant union officials during the relevant period	Full-time equivalent employee number
1	1

Percentage of time spent on facility time

Percentage of time	Number of employees
0%	-
1%-50%	1
51%-99%	-
100%	-

Percentage of pay bill spent on facility time

Total cost of facility time	£nil
Total pay bill	£7.2m
Percentage of the total pay bill spent on facility time	0%

Paid trade union activities

Time spent on paid trade union activities as a percentage of total paid facility time hours	0%
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Related Parties and other Connected Charities and Organisations

The Trust has no connected business or related parties. The Arnewood School has a parent teacher association called the Parent Staff Association (PSA) which undertakes activities including fund raising. Its principal officers are not employees of the school and membership is voluntary.

Engagement with employees (including disabled persons)

The Trust employs fewer than 250 persons, however frequent staff meetings are undertaken with the staff body to share training and provide briefings. The trust undertakes an annual employee welfare survey which can be completed anonymously. A summary of the outcome is shared with school leaders and staff.

Engagement with suppliers, customers and others in a business relationship with the trust

The Trust generally engages with suppliers utilising fair tendering processes where required by its Finance Manual. We do not currently have any formal or informal business associations that require us to buy exclusively from any supplier. We have a service level agreement with Teaching Personnel to provide suitably qualified staff where required on an interim basis, for example, supply teaching.

The Gryphon Trust

Trustees' Report

Objectives and Activities

Objects and Aims

The academy trust aims to provide education for public benefit by establishing, maintaining, carrying on, managing, and developing schools offering a broad and balanced curriculum to all children of compulsory school age with an emphasis on high outcomes for all learners.

Objectives, Strategies and Activities

The main objectives of the trust are as follows:

- To place children's needs first so that they are at the core of good decision making as to what is best for our school community.
- To be consistently high performing schools, with impressive examination results at all key stages including sixth form.
- To continue to raise standards in all subject areas; to encourage diversity and scholarship in teaching and learning across all subjects.
- To place great emphasis on a healthy balance between academic work and the all-round development of children.
- To have a strong commitment to very good pastoral care and a wide variety of curricular opportunities both cultural and sporting.

Public Benefit

The Trustees have given due regard to the Charity Commission's guidance on public benefit when considering the aims of the Academy Trust. The Trust continues to advance education for the public benefit in the United Kingdom, in particular, but without prejudice to the generality of the foregoing by establishing, maintaining, carrying on, managing and developing the trust by offering a broad and balanced curriculum; and to the extent the Directors may decide from time to time, to promote for the benefit of the inhabitants of the community in which the Trust is located and the surrounding area the provision of facilities for recreation or other leisure time occupation of individuals who have need of such facilities by reason of their youth, age, infirmity or disablement, financial hardship or social and economic circumstances or for the public at large in the interests of social welfare and with the object of improving the condition of life of the said inhabitants; and any other charitable purpose.

The Gryphon Trust

Trustees' Report

Strategic Report

Achievements and Performance (including Key Performance Indicators)

The Arnewood School

As Key Performance Indicators, The Arnewood School's Progress 8 figure for 2022 was -0.43 and the Attainment 8 was 45.31. The best performing group of students were those with high prior attainment, who achieved a P8 score of -0.08. Pupil premium students perform less well than those students who are not eligible for pupil premium. Girls outperform boys by, on average, 0.4 grades per subject.

In 2022/23 The Arnewood School had 82 key stage 5 students, who, on average, achieved a grade C across all their subjects. The average points per entry was 31.97, with 36% of grades between A* and B.

Through the course of the academic year 2022/2023 the school's attendance tracked the national average throughout the year (91%). The persistent absence rate (PA) was marginally above the national average at 32%.

A new headteacher, Jamie Anderson, joined The Gryphon Trust in January 2023. Following work with an experienced School Improvement Partner, a plan was developed to focus on four areas:

- Raising levels of achievement and engagement
- Wellbeing: student and staff
- Strengthen our connection to the community
- Improving the school environment

The Arnewood School continues to reap the benefit from significant investment in its buildings. This year a £2.5m Condition Improvement Fund (CIF) was completed to replace boilers and the heating system.

Eaglewood School

Eaglewood School met its Planned Admission Number (PAN) in 2022/23. The nature of our cohort means that the number on roll (NOR) is a transient figure – across this year 104 students attended Eaglewood School at some stage. Referrals remain strong and we will continue to be at PAN for the next academic year with students attending from commissioning schools in Hampshire, BCP and Dorset. A significant number of our students have Educational Health Care Plans. Attendance improved by 10% from the previous academic year and is considerably higher than the national average for alternative provision schools.

Our curriculum allows for students to access up to 6 GCSE subjects as well as nationally recognised ICT, Food Technology and Outdoor Education qualifications. In 2022/23 a large cohort of 24 year 11 students sat examinations to access post-16 provision. The structure of our curriculum continues to seek a balance between the Intelligent Quotient (IQ) and the Emotional Quotient (EQ) to meet the special emotional needs of our students as well as special educational academic needs. This helps the curriculum to meet the aims of our school by ensuring each of our students develops self-esteem, confidence, and resilience to be academically ready and emotionally prepared for their next steps.

The Gryphon Trust

Trustees' Report

Achievements and Performance (continued)

The school continues to work with training partners with one teacher completing QTS and securing employment with the school. One teacher completed their Early Careers Teacher (ECT) Induction and another successfully completed the first year. The school continues to proactively collaborate with schools and organisations across the New Forest.

Going Concern

After making appropriate enquiries, the Board of Trustees has a reasonable expectation that the Academy Trust has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future. For this reason it continues to adopt the going concern basis in preparing the financial statements. Further details regarding the adoption of the going concern basis can be found in the Statement of Accounting Policies.

Financial Review

In the period, the trust has received General Annual Grant (GAG) and other restricted income totalling £9,114,798 (2022: £8,447,827). Expenditure on GAG activities was £9,189,873 (2022: £8,195,908) and restricted fixed asset expenditure (including depreciation) was £544,965 (2022: £479,265)

The General Annual Grant funding received from the ESFA, and expenditure of this, is restricted to the purpose of providing education and other activities as defined in the Funding Statement, identified above as the principal activities of the trust. The General Annual Grant has been spent in accordance with the Funding Agreement and details can be found in the Statement of Financial Activities. Any shortfall in funds from the ESFA to meet the trust's costs was provided by income generated from educational activities.

A Condition Improvement Fund project to replace aged boiler and heating systems was completed in January 2023.

The pension reserve deficit will impact financially on future years due to higher costs by the Pension Fund to reclaim the deficit.

The Trust holds interest paying current and savings accounts with Lloyds Bank.

The Gryphon Trust

Trustees' Report

Reserves Policy

The reserves as at 31 August 2023 were as follows:

- Unrestricted (free) reserves of £245,323 (2022: £387,779)
- A restricted fixed asset fund of £22,225,863 (2022: £22,537,872), which can only be realised through disposal of tangible fixed assets
- A pension deficit of £122,000 (2022: £483,000)
- Other restricted funds of £267,162 (2022: £342,237)
- Total funds of £22,616,348 (2022: £22,784,888)

There is a £122,000 deficit in respect of the Local Government Pension Scheme. This will result in increased employers' pension contributions over a period of years. We have reflected the effect of increased pension costs in our future budgets. Increased pension contributions will be met from the Trust's budgeted annual income, and whilst the deficit might not be eliminated, there should be no actual cash flow deficit on the fund, or direct impact on the free reserves of the Trust as a result of recognising the deficit.

Based upon forecasts prepared, the reserves of £512,485 (2022: £730,016) are of sufficient level to ensure that the Trust does not go into deficit during 2023/24.

Investment Policy

The Trust holds its cash balances with Lloyds Bank and benefits from free banking as a result. The current account is interest bearing, and a marginally higher rate of interest can be earned from a savings account also held with Lloyds Bank. The trust would not knowingly allow its funds to be used for any investment other than that which is socially, environmentally, and ethically acceptable.

Principal Risks and Uncertainties

The major risks to which the trust is exposed, as identified by the trustees, has been reviewed, and systems have been established to manage those risks.

A risk register is in place and is reviewed regularly by the Directors and Local Governing Bodies.

The major financial risk has been identified as fluctuations in student numbers due to political, economic, and social pressures, resulting in inconsistent funding which will be managed by three-year budget forecasts allowing time to plan for possible shortfalls in funding.

The Trust's allocation of the Local Government Pension Scheme shows a decrease in the deficit during the period of the Financial Statements. The deficit is expected to be recouped over a long period. However, it is possible that employer contributions will need to rise again at some point so the risk will be regularly re-evaluated before setting future budgets.

A Statement on Internal Control is in place and monitored on a regular basis. This is supported by two visits per year by the auditors to ensure that controls are adhered to.

The Gryphon Trust

Trustees' Report

Principal Risks and Uncertainties (continued)

The Academy holds the following policies in relation to the above:

- Fraud Policy
- Scheme of Delegation
- Finance Manual
- Reserves Policy
- Anti-Bribery Policy
- Business Continuity Plan
- Risk Register
- Fixed assets and depreciation policy

The Trustees, following the Trust's Risk Management Plan, review risks and movement in risks at each Board meeting with guidance from their CEO. They are particularly mindful of risks that could have a catastrophic effect on the operations one of its schools, e.g. failure of electrical switch gear, boiler outages in winter.

The Trust employs a dedicated facilities manager with a high level of knowledge and experience who reports directly to the CEO and supervises both in-house and contracted works. The FM maintains a register of the regular testing of water, fire alarms, etc., employing external advisers wherever appropriate. Surveys have been conducted in respect of asbestos (safe if present and undisturbed) and RAAC (none present).

All premises are kept clean and tidy and in a good state of repair with substantive repair works undertaken during breaks in the school year.

The Trustees have approved a rigorous Health and Safety Policy which applies equally to internal staff and external contractors.

A few years ago, the Trustees commissioned a comprehensive survey of the building, structures and mechanical and electrical installations throughout the Arnewood School. The resulting report enabled a work programme to be developed, giving the highest priority to those issues that gave the greatest risk to the smooth operation of the school.

The Trustees have provided initial funds for the planning and design of several major projects up to a ready to build stage, all successfully completed with Condition Improvement Funding. However, there is still more to do.

The Eaglewood School is substantially a new build commissioned by the DfE, so carries a lower level of risk, but is not forgotten.

The Trustees remain conscience that risk can be managed but not always eliminated, so ensure a modest reserve of funds is maintained.

The Gryphon Trust

Trustees' Report

Fundraising

As part of its work within the community, the Academy Trust undertakes fundraising activities, for example through fetes, cake sales, non-uniform days etc. The Academy Trust raises funds in order to support its own operations and also to make donations to local and national charities. The Academy Trust undertakes all such activities itself, with the help of its students and their families. We confirm that when fundraising:

- No unsolicited approaches are made to members of the public.
- No commercial participators are used.
- No regularity schemes or standards are applicable.
- No complaints were made to the Academy Trust during the year.

Plans for Future Periods

The trust aims to raise the aspirations of its students, improving their achievements and preparing them for a successful future at university or in the workplace.

The Arnewood School continues to build on the already strong links with the surrounding junior schools by way of outreach work and to build relationships with schools, both primary and secondary.

The Eaglewood School continues to seek a consistent volume of referrals and is currently running at full capacity. Due to being at full capacity, the school is seeking alternative ways to support more students including installing new premises on the existing site and exploring opportunities for further expansion.

The trust maintains its ambition to grow or partner with other schools/academies/academy trusts locally who share its aims and values, and where collaboration benefits children, families, and employees.

Funds Held as Custodian Trustee on Behalf of Others

No funds were held as custodian trustee on behalf of others.

Auditor

Insofar as the Trustees are aware:

- there is no relevant audit information of which the charitable company's auditor is unaware
- the Trustees have taken all steps that they ought to have taken to make themselves aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the auditor is aware of that information.

The Trustees' report, incorporating a strategic report, was approved by order of the Board of Trustees, as the company directors, on 12 December 2023 and signed on the board's behalf by:



R Wilkins
Chair of Trustees

The Gryphon Trust

Governance Statement

Scope of Responsibility

As Trustees, we acknowledge we have overall responsibility for ensuring that The Gryphon Trust has an effective and appropriate system of control, financial and otherwise. However, such a system is designed to manage rather than eliminate the risk of failure to achieve business objectives and can provide only reasonable and not absolute assurance against material misstatement or loss.

As trustees, we have reviewed and taken account of the guidance in DfE's Governance Handbook and Competency Framework for Governance.

The Board of Trustees has delegated the day-to-day responsibility to the CEO, as Accounting Officer, for ensuring financial controls conform with the requirements of both propriety and good financial management and in accordance with the requirements and responsibilities assigned to it in the funding agreement between The Gryphon Trust and the Secretary of State for Education. They are also responsible for reporting to the Board of Trustees any material weaknesses or breakdowns in internal control.

Governance

The information on governance included here supplements that described in the Trustees' Report and in the Statement of Trustees' Responsibilities. The Board of Trustees has formally met six times during the year. Attendance during the year at meetings of the Board of Trustees was as follows:

<u>Trustee</u>	<u>Meetings attended</u>	<u>Out of a possible</u>
R Castle	2	2
E Cook	6	6
H Dickens	6	6
D Parker	2	3
N Pressnell	4	4
D Richards	2	6
R Wilkins	6	6
M Wright	1	1

Mr Parker was granted a sabbatical by the board during which period he did not attend meetings.

Mr Pressnell was appointed a Director on 24th January 2023.

Mr Castle's resignation was accepted by the board on 4th March 2023.

Mr Wright attended as "Trustee designate" and was appointed 17th October 2023

The Gryphon Trust

Governance Statement

Governance (continued)

The Finance, Audit and Compliance Committee is a sub-committee of the main Board of Trustees. Its purpose is to provide assurance to the Board over the suitability of, and compliance with, the Academy Trust's internal and external legal, financial and regulatory policies and operational controls, the correctness and accuracy of funding information (or returns), and to ensure that risks are being adequately identified and managed. The sub-committee has met four times during the year. Attendance at meetings in the year was as follows:

<u>Trustee</u>	<u>Meetings attended</u>	<u>Out of a possible</u>
R Castle	2	2
D Parker	3	3
N Pressnell	3	3
R Wilkins	4	4

The Arnewood Governing body which included the finance committee responsibilities met six times. Its purpose was to review and approve the annual budget, review and approve financial policies and monitor expenditure and variance against the budget, and to consider the necessity and financial viability of large items of expenditure. Attendance at meetings in the year was as follows:

<u>Local Governor</u>	<u>Meetings attended</u>	<u>Out of a possible</u>
E Cook (chair)	6	6
S Hughes	3	5
C Lippold	4	6
S Jaggar	3	6
J Turner	4	5
M Weston	4	6
T Stevens	4	5
J Clarke	1	2
J McFerran (resigned 4th July 2023)	1	1
N Pressnell (Headteacher to 31 December 2023)	5	6

The Gryphon Trust

Governance Statement

Governance (continued)

The Eaglewood School's Local Governing Body held six meetings this year to review the governance and financial position of the school. This has seen the school become a much sought after resource commissioned by many local schools and authorities.

<u>Local Governor</u>	<u>Meetings attended</u>	<u>Out of a possible</u>
P Brown	3	6
J Whitlock	6	6
N Himmel (resigned 31 August 2023)	6	6
D Richards	5	6
E Stack	4	6
C Whitlock	6	6
C Barker	5	6
H McCartney	4	6
N Pressnell (as Trust CEO)	4	6

Conflicts of interest

The Trust ensures robust processes are used to manage potential conflicts of business interest. These are clearly stated in the Trust's Codes of Conduct for each tier of governance and include maintaining an up-to-date and complete register of interests. The board and employees are mindful of the need to comply with declaring any conflict of interest and pecuniary interests (including those which may be perceived) including at the start of each board and local governing body meeting. Training ensures conflicts are always registered so there is no opportunity for day-to-day management conflict and governance of the Trust retains public confidence with the highest standards of probity. Should the need arise, directors and staff are aware of their duty to raise identified conflicts of interest by using the trust's protected disclosure (whistleblowing) policy. The Constitution of the Members, the Constitution of the Board of Directors and the Constitution of a Local Governing Body all require recusal.

Governance reviews

The Board recognises the advantage of periodic reviews of its operation and the efficiency of its local governing bodies. To this end, annual skills audits are completed to ensure directors and governors have adequate expertise to discharge statutory and non-statutory functions to the required standard. From time-to-time, the board will commission external reviews of its functions. No review was completed in 2022-23.

The Gryphon Trust

Governance Statement

Review of Value for Money

As Accounting Officer, the Chief Executive Officer has responsibility for ensuring that the Academy Trust delivers good value in the use of public resources. The Accounting Officer understands that value for money refers to the educational and wider social outcomes achieved in return for the taxpayer resources received.

The Accounting Officer considers how the Academy Trust's use of its resources has provided good value for money during each academic year, and reports to the Board of Trustees where value for money can be improved, including the use of benchmarking data where appropriate. The Accounting Officer for the Academy Trust has delivered improved value for money during the year by:

- Reducing overall costs associated with the CEO role as the board has acted on the recommendation made in the DfE School Resource Management Adviser Recommendations Report of December 2019 (page 16), in the short term by creating the Interim CEO position.
- Savings in energy efficiency associated with a significant Condition Improvement Fund project to improve heating and boiler systems at The Arnewood School.
- Ensuring economies of scale by continuing to centralise core services.

The Purpose of the System of Internal Control

The system of internal control is designed to manage risk to a reasonable level rather than to eliminate all risk of failure to achieve policies, aims and objectives. It can, therefore, only provide reasonable and not absolute assurance of effectiveness. The system of internal control is based on an on-going process designed to identify and prioritise the risks to the achievement of Academy Trust policies, aims and objectives, to evaluate the likelihood of those risks being realised and the impact should they be realised, and to manage them efficiently, effectively and economically. The system of internal control has been in place in The Gryphon Trust for the period 1 September 2022 to 31 August 2023 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and financial statements.

Capacity to Handle Risk

The Board of Trustees has reviewed the key risks to which the Academy Trust is exposed together with the operating, financial and compliance controls that have been implemented to mitigate those risks. The Board of Trustees is of the view that there is a formal on-going process for identifying, evaluating and managing the Academy Trust's significant risks that has been in place for the period 1 September 2022 to 31 August 2023 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and financial statements. This process is regularly reviewed by the Board of Trustees.

The Gryphon Trust

Governance Statement

The Risk and Control Framework

The Academy Trust's system of internal financial control is based on a framework of regular management information and administrative processes including the segregation of duties and a system of delegation and accountability. It includes:

- Comprehensive budgeting and monitoring systems with an annual budget and periodic financial reports which are reviewed and agreed by the Board of Trustees.
- Regular reviews by the Finance, Audit and Compliance Committee of reports which indicate financial performance against the forecasts and of major purchase plans, capital works and expenditure programmes.
- Setting targets to measure financial and other performance.
- Clearly defined purchasing (asset purchase or capital investment) guidelines.
- Identification and management of risks.

The Board of Trustees has considered the need for a specific internal audit function and has decided to buy-in an internal audit service from Neil Hopkins who has produced one report since 1st August 2022.

The internal reviewer's role includes giving advice on financial matters and performing a range of checks on the Academy Trust's financial and other systems. In particular, the checks carried out in the current period included:

- Testing of payroll systems
- Testing of purchase systems
- Testing of control account / bank reconciliations
- Testing of compliance with the Academy Trust Handbook

On a bi-annual basis, the reviewer reports to the Board of Trustees, through the Finance, Audit and Compliance Committee on the operation of the systems of control and on the discharge of the Board of Trustees' financial responsibilities and annually prepares an annual summary report to the committee outlining the areas reviewed, key findings, recommendations, and conclusions to help the committee consider actions and assess year on year progress.

The trust has ensured internal review processes through employing the service of Neil Hopkins as internal scrutineer. This work has been completed as per the planned schedule. There were no material control issues identified. The advisory points identified were reviewed by the board with appropriate adjustments being made to future processes.

The internal scrutineer spent time reviewing files and systems and engaged in discussions with key personnel about relevant processes. His findings were documented in written format and presented in person to the relevant board committee. The trust identified particular areas of risk that they deemed of priority to ensure that no irregularity was identified, and that associated processes minimised the opportunity for misrepresentation in the accounts.

No significant control issues were identified. Any advisory points were reviewed by the board and the necessary controls updated.

The Gryphon Trust

Governance Statement

Review of Effectiveness

As Accounting Officer the Chief Executive Officer has responsibility for reviewing the effectiveness of the system of internal control. During the year in question the review has been informed by:

- The work of the internal reviewer.
- The work of the external auditor.
- The school resource management self-assessment tool.
- The work of the executive managers within the Academy Trust who have responsibility for the development and maintenance of the internal control framework

Approved by order of the members of the Board of Trustees on 12 December 2023 and signed on its behalf by:



R Wilkins
Chair of Trustees



N Pressnell
Accounting Officer

The Gryphon Trust

Statement of Regularity, Propriety and Compliance

As Accounting Officer of The Gryphon Trust I have considered my responsibility to notify the Academy Trust Board of Trustees and the Education & Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) of material irregularity, impropriety and non-compliance with terms and conditions of all funding, including for estates safety and management, under the funding agreement between the Academy Trust and the Secretary of State for Education. As part of my consideration I have had due regard to the requirements of the Academy Trust Handbook 2022, including responsibilities for estates safety and management.

I confirm that I and the Academy Trust Board of Trustees are able to identify any material irregular or improper use of all funds by the Academy Trust, or material non-compliance with the terms and conditions of funding under the Academy Trust's funding agreement and the Academy Trust Handbook 2022.

I confirm that no instances of material irregularity, impropriety, or funding non-compliance have been discovered to date. If any instances are identified after the date of this statement, these will be notified to the Board of Trustees and ESFA.

N. M. Pressnell

N Pressnell
Accounting Officer
12 December 2023

The Gryphon Trust

Statement of Trustees' Responsibilities

The Trustees (who are also the directors of the charitable company for the purposes of company law) are responsible for preparing the Trustees' Report and the financial statements in accordance with the Academies Accounts Direction published by the Education & Skills Funding Agency, United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice) and applicable law and regulations.

Company law requires the Trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year. Under company law, the Trustees must not approve the financial statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charitable company and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the Trustees are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently
- observe the methods and principles in the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2022 to 2023
- make judgments and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent
- state whether applicable UK Accounting Standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charitable company will continue in business

The Trustees are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the charitable company's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charitable company and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charitable company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

The Trustees are responsible for ensuring that in its conduct and operation the charitable company applies financial and other controls, which conform with the requirements both of propriety and of good financial management. They are also responsible for ensuring grants received from ESFA/DfE have been applied for the purposes intended.

The Trustees are responsible for the maintenance and integrity of the corporate and financial information included on the charitable company's website. Legislation in the United Kingdom governing the preparation and dissemination of financial statements may differ from legislation in other jurisdictions.

Approved by order of the members of the Board of Trustees on 12 December 2023 and signed on its behalf by:



R Wilkins
Chair of Trustees

The Gryphon Trust

Independent Auditor's Report on the Financial Statements to the Members of The Gryphon Trust

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of The Gryphon Trust ('the charitable company') for the year ended 31 August 2023 which comprise the Statement of Financial Activities (including the Income and Expenditure Account), the Balance Sheet, the Statement of Cash Flows, and notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law, United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice), including Financial Reporting Standard 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland', the Charities SORP 2019, and the Academies Accounts Direction 2022 to 2023 issued by the Education & Skills Funding Agency.

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the charitable company's affairs as at 31 August 2023 and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice;
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006; and
- have been properly prepared in accordance with the Charities SORP 2019 and Academies Accounts Direction 2022 to 2023.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the charitable company in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Conclusions relating to going concern

In auditing the financial statements, we have concluded that the Trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

Based on the work we have performed, we have not identified any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the charitable company's ability to continue as a going concern for a period of at least twelve months from when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the Trustees with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this report.

The Gryphon Trust

Independent Auditor's Report on the Financial Statements to the Members of The Gryphon Trust

Other information

The Trustees are responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information included in the annual report other than the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. It includes the Reference and Administrative Details, the Trustees' Report (including the Strategic Report), and the Governance Statement. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

Our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the course of the audit, or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether this gives rise to a material misstatement in the financial statements themselves. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

Opinion on other matters prescribed by the Companies Act 2006

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit:

- the information given in the Trustees' Report for the financial year for which the financial statements are prepared is consistent with the financial statements; and
- the Trustees' Report has been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

In the light of the knowledge and understanding of the charitable company and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified material misstatements in the Trustees' Report.

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the Companies Act 2006 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- adequate accounting records have not been kept or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us;
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns;
- certain disclosures of Trustees' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- we have not obtained all the information and explanations necessary for the purposes of our audit.

The Gryphon Trust

Independent Auditor's Report on the Financial Statements to the Members of The Gryphon Trust

Responsibilities of the Trustees

As explained more fully in the Statement of Trustees' Responsibilities, the Trustees (who are also the directors of the charitable company for the purposes of company law) are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the Trustees determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the Trustees are responsible for assessing the charitable company's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Trustees either intend to liquidate the charitable company or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

Our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue a Report of the Independent Auditors that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists.

Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

Irregularities, including fraud, are instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations. We design procedures in line with our responsibilities, outlined above, to detect material misstatements in respect of irregularities, including fraud. The extent to which our procedures are capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud is detailed below:

- We obtained an understanding of the legal and regulatory frameworks that are applicable to the Academy Trust, and the sector in which it operates. These include but are not limited to compliance with the Companies Act 2006, United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice), including Financial Reporting Standard 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland', the Charities SORP 2019, the Academy Trust Handbook 2022, and the Academies Accounts Direction 2022 to 2023.
- We obtained an understanding of how the Academy Trust is complying with these frameworks through discussions with management.

The Gryphon Trust

Independent Auditor’s Report on the Financial Statements to the Members of The Gryphon Trust

- We enquired with management whether there were any instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations or whether they had knowledge of actual or suspected fraud. These enquiries are corroborated through follow-up audit procedures including but not limited to a review of legal and professional costs, correspondence and a review of board minutes.
- We assessed the susceptibility of the Academy Trust’s financial statements to material misstatement, including the risk of fraud and management override of controls. We designed our audit procedures to respond to this assessment, including the identification and testing of any related party transactions and the testing of journal transactions that arise from management estimates, that are determined to be of significant value or unusual in their nature.
- We assessed the appropriateness of the collective competence and capabilities of the engagement team, including consideration of the engagement team’s knowledge and understanding of the sector in which the Academy Trust operates in, and their practical experience through training and participation with audit engagements of a similar nature.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the Financial Reporting Council’s website at: www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities. This description forms part of our Independent Auditor’s Report.

Use of our report

This report is made solely to the charitable company’s members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the charitable company’s members those matters we are required to state to them in an auditor’s report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the charitable company and the charitable company’s members as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.



G Brown FCCA (Senior statutory auditor)
For and on behalf of Hopper Williams & Bell Limited
Statutory Auditor
Highland House, Mayflower Close, Chandlers Ford, Eastleigh SO53 4AR

18 Dec 2023
Date

The Gryphon Trust

Independent Reporting Accountant's Assurance Report on Regularity to The Gryphon Trust and the Education & Skills Funding Agency

In accordance with the terms of our engagement letter dated 1 September 2022 and further to the requirements of the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) as included in the Academies Accounts Direction 2022 to 2023, we have carried out an engagement to obtain limited assurance about whether the expenditure disbursed and income received by The Gryphon Trust during the period 1 September 2022 to 31 August 2023 have been applied to the purposes identified by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

This report is made solely to The Gryphon Trust and the ESFA in accordance with the terms of our engagement letter. Our work has been undertaken so that we might state to The Gryphon Trust and the ESFA those matters we are required to state in a report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the The Gryphon Trust and the ESFA, for our work, for this report, or for the conclusion we have formed.

Respective responsibilities of The Gryphon Trust's Accounting Officer and the reporting accountant
The Accounting Officer is responsible, under the requirements of The Gryphon Trust's funding agreement with the Secretary of State for Education dated 5 September 2016 and the Academy Trust Handbook, extant from 1 September 2022, for ensuring that expenditure disbursed and income received is applied for the purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

Our responsibilities for this engagement are established in the United Kingdom by our profession's ethical guidance and are to obtain limited assurance and report in accordance with our engagement letter and the requirements of the Academies Accounts Direction 2022 to 2023. We report to you whether anything has come to our attention in carrying out our work which suggests that in all material respects, expenditure disbursed and income received during the period 1 September 2022 to 31 August 2023 have not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament or that the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

The Gryphon Trust

Independent Reporting Accountant's Assurance Report on Regularity to The Gryphon Trust and the Education & Skills Funding Agency

Approach

We conducted our engagement in accordance with the Framework and Guide for External Auditors and Reporting Accountant of Academy Trusts issued by the ESFA. We performed a limited assurance engagement as defined in our engagement letter.

The objective of a limited assurance engagement is to perform such procedures as to obtain information and explanations in order to provide us with sufficient appropriate evidence to express a negative conclusion on regularity.

A limited assurance engagement is more limited in scope than a reasonable assurance engagement and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in a reasonable assurance engagement. Accordingly, we do not express a positive opinion.

Our engagement includes examination, on a test basis, of evidence relevant to the regularity and propriety of the Academy Trust's income and expenditure.

The work undertaken to draw to our conclusion includes:

- Consideration as to whether prior approval was sought from the Secretary of State where it is required by the Academy Trust Handbook (effective from 1 September 2022) (ATH).
- Review of any special payments to staff, including compromise agreements, to consider whether prior approval was sought where required by the ATH and that any payments are in line with the severance guidance published by ESFA.
- Consideration as to whether any borrowings have been made in accordance with the ATH.
- Review of any 'minded to' letters or Notices to Improve which have been issued to the Academy Trust.
- Review of any transactions with related parties to ensure that they have been carried out in accordance with the ATH.
- Review of governance arrangements to determine whether the requirements of the ATH have been met.
- Review of the Academy Trust's internal controls, including whether the general control environment has regard to the regularity of underlying transactions, including fraud management.
- Review of the Academy Trust's procurement policies to determine effectiveness and testing a sample of purchases to confirm that the policies have been correctly implemented.
- Identifying any conditions associated with specialist grant income and determining whether it has been spent as the purposes intended.

The Gryphon Trust

Independent Reporting Accountant’s Assurance Report on Regularity to The Gryphon Trust and the Education & Skills Funding Agency

Conclusion

In the course of our work, nothing has come to our attention which suggests that in all material respects the expenditure disbursed and income received during the period 1 September 2022 to 31 August 2023 has not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.



G Brown FCCA
Reporting Accountant
Hopper Williams & Bell Limited
Chartered Accountants
Highland House, Mayflower Close, Chandlers Ford, Eastleigh SO53 4AR

18 Dec 2023
Date

The Gryphon Trust

Statement of Financial Activities for the year ended 31 August 2023 (including Income and Expenditure Account)

	Note	Un- restricted funds £	Restricted General Funds £	Restricted Pension Funds £	Restricted Fixed Asset Funds £	2022/23 Total £	2021/22 Total £
Income and endowments from:							
Donations and capital grants	2	-	17,052	-	48,230	65,282	130,769
Other trading activities	4	42,270	-	-	-	42,270	46,207
Investments	5	-	-	-	-	-	103
Charitable activities:							
Funding for the academy trust's educational operations	3	-	9,097,746	-	-	9,097,746	8,346,827
Total		42,270	9,114,798	-	48,230	9,205,298	8,523,906
Expenditure on:							
Raising funds	6	-	-	-	-	-	9,031
Charitable activities:							
Academy trust educational operations	7	-	9,189,873	129,000	544,965	9,863,838	9,092,440
Total		-	9,189,873	129,000	544,965	9,863,838	9,101,471
Net income / (expenditure)		42,270	(75,075)	(129,000)	(496,735)	(658,540)	(577,565)
Transfers between funds	16	(184,726)	-	-	184,726	-	-
Other recognised gains / (losses):							
Actuarial gains on defined benefit pension schemes	25	-	-	490,000	-	490,000	2,536,000
Net movement in funds		(142,456)	(75,075)	361,000	(312,009)	(168,540)	1,958,435
Reconciliation of funds							
Total funds brought forward		387,779	342,237	(483,000)	22,537,872	22,784,888	20,826,453
Total funds carried forward		245,323	267,162	(122,000)	22,225,863	22,616,348	22,784,888

The notes on pages 31 to 54 form part of these financial statements.

The Gryphon Trust

Balance Sheet as at 31 August 2023

Company Number 07546874

	Note	2023 £	2023 £	2022 £	2022 £
Fixed assets					
Tangible assets	12		22,225,863		21,880,348
Current assets					
Stock	13	3,595		3,627	
Debtors	14	1,012,036		1,652,183	
Cash at bank and in hand		156,874		664,720	
		<u>1,172,505</u>		<u>2,320,530</u>	
Liabilities					
Creditors: Amounts falling due within one year	15	<u>(660,020)</u>		<u>(932,990)</u>	
Net current assets			<u>512,485</u>		<u>1,387,540</u>
Total assets less current liabilities			22,738,348		23,267,888
Defined benefit pension scheme liability	25		(122,000)		(483,000)
Total net assets			<u>22,616,348</u>		<u>22,784,888</u>
Funds of the academy trust:					
Restricted funds					
Fixed asset fund	16	22,225,863		22,537,872	
Restricted income fund	16	267,162		342,237	
Pension reserve	16	<u>(122,000)</u>		<u>(483,000)</u>	
Total restricted funds			22,371,025		22,397,109
Unrestricted income funds	16		245,323		387,779
Total funds			<u>22,616,348</u>		<u>22,784,888</u>

The financial statements on pages 28 to 54 were approved by the Trustees and authorised for issue on 12 December 2023 and are signed on their behalf by:



R Wilkins
Chair of Trustees

The notes on pages 31 to 54 form part of these financial statements.

The Gryphon Trust

Statement of Cash Flows for the year ended 31 August 2023

	Note	2023 £	2022 £
Cash flows from operating activities			
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities	20	215,998	(192,527)
Cash flows from investing activities	21	(723,844)	296,042
Change in cash and cash equivalents in the reporting period		<u>(507,846)</u>	<u>103,515</u>
Cash and cash equivalents at 1 September 2022		664,720	561,205
Cash and cash equivalents at 31 August 2023	22	<u>156,874</u>	<u>664,720</u>

The Gryphon Trust

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2023

1 Accounting policies

A summary of the principal accounting policies adopted (which have been applied consistently, except where noted), judgements and key sources of estimation uncertainty, is set out below.

Basis of Preparation

The financial statements of the Academy Trust, which is a public benefit entity under FRS 102, have been prepared under the historical cost convention in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard Applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102), the Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (Charities SORP (FRS 102)), the Academies Accounts Direction 2022 to 2023 issued by ESFA, the Charities Act 2011 and the Companies Act 2006. The financial statements are prepared in sterling which is the functional currency of the Academy Trust and are rounded to the nearest £1.

Going Concern

The Trustees assess whether the use of going concern is appropriate i.e. whether there are any material uncertainties related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the ability of the company to continue as a going concern. The Trustees make this assessment in respect of a period of at least one year from the date of authorisation for issue of the financial statements and have concluded that the Academy Trust has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future and there are no material uncertainties about the Academy Trust's ability to continue as a going concern, thus they continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the financial statements.

Income

All incoming resources are recognised when the Academy Trust has entitlement to the funds, the receipt is probable and the amount can be measured reliably.

- Donations

Donations are recognised on a receivable basis (where there are no performance-related conditions) where the receipt is probable and the amount can be reliably measured.

- Grants

Grants are included in the Statement of Financial Activities on a receivable basis. The balance of income received for specific purposes but not expended during the period is shown in the relevant funds on the balance sheet. Where income is received in advance of meeting any performance-related conditions there is not unconditional entitlement to the income and its recognition is deferred and included in creditors as deferred income until the performance-related conditions are met. Where entitlement occurs before income is received, the income is accrued.

General Annual Grant is recognised in full in the Statement of Financial Activities in the year for which it is receivable and any abatement in respect of the period is deducted from income and recognised as a liability.

Capital grants are recognised in full when there is an unconditional entitlement to the grant. Unspent amounts of capital grants are reflected in the balance sheet in the restricted fixed asset fund. Capital grants are recognised when there is entitlement and are not deferred over the life of the asset on which they are expended.

The Gryphon Trust

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2023

Income (continued)

- Other Income

Other income, including the hire of facilities, is recognised in the period it is receivable and to the extent the Academy Trust has provided the goods or services.

- Donated goods, facilities and services

Goods donated for resale are included at fair value, being the expected proceeds from sale less the expected costs of sale. If it is practical to assess the fair value at receipt, it is recognised in stock and 'Income from other trading activities'. Upon sale, the value of the stock is charged against 'Income from other trading activities' and the proceeds are recognised as 'Income from other trading activities'. Where it is impractical to fair value the items due to the volume of low value items they are not recognised in the financial statements until they are sold. This income is recognised within 'Income from other trading activities'.

Expenditure

Expenditure is recognised once there is a legal or constructive obligation to transfer economic benefit to a third party, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefits will be required in settlement and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably. Expenditure is classified by activity. The costs of each activity are made up of the total of direct costs and shared costs, including support costs involved in undertaking each activity. Direct costs attributable to a single activity are allocated directly to that activity. Shared costs which contribute to more than one activity and support costs which are not attributable to a single activity are apportioned between those activities on a basis consistent with the use of resources. Central staff costs are allocated on the basis of time spent, and depreciation charges allocated on the portion of the asset's use.

- Expenditure on Raising Funds

This includes all expenditure incurred by the Academy Trust to raise funds for its charitable purposes and includes costs of all fundraising activities events and non-charitable trading.

- Charitable Activities

These are costs incurred on the Academy Trust's educational operations, including support costs and costs relating to the governance of the Academy Trust apportioned to charitable activities.

All resources expended are inclusive of irrecoverable VAT.

The Gryphon Trust

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2023

Tangible Fixed Assets

Assets costing £250 or more are capitalised as tangible fixed assets and are carried at cost, net of depreciation and any provision for impairment.

Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with the aid of specific grants, either from the government or from the private sector, they are included in the Balance Sheet at cost and depreciated over their expected useful economic life. Where there are specific conditions attached to the funding requiring the continued use of the asset, the related grants are credited to a restricted fixed asset fund in the Statement of Financial Activities and carried forward in the Balance Sheet. Depreciation on the relevant assets is charged directly to the restricted fixed asset fund in the Statement of Financial Activities.

Depreciation is provided on all tangible fixed assets other than land and assets under construction, at rates calculated to write off the cost of each asset on a straight-line basis over its expected useful life, as follows:

Freehold Land and Buildings	2% straight line on buildings; not provided on land
Leasehold Land and Buildings	2% straight line on buildings; not provided on land
Furniture and Equipment	20% straight line
Plant and Machinery	10% straight line
Computer Equipment	25% straight line

No depreciation has been provided on long leasehold land as it is similar to freehold land, which does not require depreciation.

Where the Academy Trust can identify the value of major components of freehold or leasehold buildings based upon additions following conversion to academy status, the Academy Trust reviews whether one or more such components have significantly different patterns of consumption of economic benefits. In such cases, the Academy Trust allocates the cost of the asset to its major components and depreciates each component separately over its useful life.

A review for impairment of a fixed asset is carried out if events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying value of any fixed asset may not be recoverable. Shortfalls between the carrying value of fixed assets and their recoverable amounts are recognised as impairments. Impairment losses are recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities.

Liabilities

Liabilities are recognised when there is an obligation at the balance sheet date as a result of a past event, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefit will be required in settlement, and the amount of the settlement can be estimated reliably. Liabilities are recognised at the amount that the Academy Trust anticipates it will pay to settle the debt or the amount it has received as advanced payments for the goods or services it must provide.

The Gryphon Trust

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2023

Provisions

Provisions are recognised when the Academy Trust has an obligation at the reporting date as a result of a past event which it is probable will result in the transfer of economic benefits and the obligation can be estimated reliably.

Provisions are measured at the best estimate of the amounts required to settle the obligation. Where the effect of the time value of money is material, the provision is based on the present value of those amounts, discounted at the pre-tax discount rate that reflects the risks specific to the liability. The unwinding of the discount is recognised within interest payable and similar charges.

Leased Assets

Rentals under operating leases are charged on a straight line basis over the lease term.

Financial Instruments

The Academy Trust only holds basic financial instruments as defined in FRS 102. The financial assets and financial liabilities of the Academy Trust and their measurement basis are as follows:

Financial assets

Trade and other debtors are basic financial instruments and are debt instruments measured at amortised cost. Prepayments are not financial instruments.

Cash at bank

Cash at bank is classified as a basic financial instrument and is measured at face value. An investment is treated as a cash equivalent when it has a short maturity of three months or less from the date of acquisition.

Financial liabilities

Trade creditors, accruals and other creditors are financial instruments, and are measured at amortised cost. Taxation and social security are not included in the financial instruments disclosure definition. Deferred income is not deemed to be a financial liability, as the cash settlement has already taken place and there is an obligation to deliver services rather than cash or another financial instrument.

Stock

Unsold uniforms and catering stocks are valued at the lower of cost or net realisable value.

Taxation

The Academy Trust is considered to pass the tests set out in Paragraph 1 Schedule 6 of the Finance Act 2010 and therefore it meets the definition of a charitable company for UK corporation tax purposes.

Accordingly, the Academy Trust is potentially exempt from taxation in respect of income or capital gains received within categories covered by part 11, chapter 3 of the Corporation Tax Act 2010 or Section 256 of the Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992, to the extent that such income or gains are applied exclusively to charitable purposes.

The Gryphon Trust

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2023

Pensions Benefits

Retirement benefits to employees of the Academy Trust are provided by the Teachers' Pension Scheme ('TPS') and the Local Government Pension Scheme ('LGPS'). These are defined benefit schemes.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme and contributions are calculated to spread the cost of pensions over employees' working lives with the Academy Trust in such a way that the pension cost is a substantially level percentage of current and future pensionable payroll. The contributions are determined by the Government Actuary based on quadrennial valuations using a prospective unit credit method. TPS is an unfunded multi-employer scheme with no underlying assets to assign between employers. Consequently, the TPS is treated as a defined contribution scheme for accounting purposes and the contributions recognised in the period to which they relate.

The LGPS is a funded multi-employer scheme and the assets are held separately from those of the Academy Trust in separate trustee administered funds. Pension scheme assets are measured at fair value and liabilities are measured on an actuarial basis using the projected unit credit method and discounted at a rate equivalent to the current rate of return on a high quality corporate bond of equivalent term and currency to the liabilities. The actuarial valuations are obtained at least triennially and are updated at each balance sheet date. The amounts charged to net income/(expenditure) are the current service costs and the costs of scheme introductions, benefit changes, settlements and curtailments. They are included as part of staff costs as incurred. Net interest on the net defined benefit liability/asset is also recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities and comprises the interest cost on the defined benefit obligation and interest income on the scheme assets, calculated by multiplying the fair value of the scheme assets at the beginning of the period by the rate used to discount the benefit obligations. The difference between the interest income on the scheme assets and the actual return on the scheme assets is recognised in other recognised gains and losses.

Actuarial gains and losses are recognised immediately in other recognised gains and losses.

Fund Accounting

Unrestricted income funds represent those resources which may be used towards meeting any of the charitable objects of the Academy Trust at the discretion of the Trustees.

Restricted fixed asset funds are resources which are to be applied to specific capital purposes imposed by funders where the asset acquired or created is held for a specific purpose.

Restricted general funds comprise all other restricted funds received with restrictions imposed by the funder/donor and include grants from the Department for Education Group.

The Gryphon Trust

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2023

Critical accounting estimates and areas of judgement

Estimates and judgements are continually evaluated and are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

Critical accounting estimates and assumptions

The Academy Trust makes estimates and assumptions concerning the future. The resulting accounting estimates and assumptions will, by definition, seldom equal the related actual results. The estimates and assumptions that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year are discussed below.

The present value of the Local Government Pension Scheme defined benefit liability depends on a number of factors that are determined on an actuarial basis using a variety of assumptions. The assumptions used in determining the net cost (income) for pensions include the discount rate. Any changes in these assumptions will impact the carrying amount of the pension liability. Furthermore, a roll forward approach which projects results from the latest full actuarial valuation performed at 31 March 2022 has been used by the actuary in valuing the pensions liability at 31 August 2023. Any differences between the figures derived from the roll forward approach and a full actuarial valuation would impact on the carrying amount of the pension liability.

The assumptions used are disclosed in note 25.

Critical areas of judgement

There are no other critical areas of judgement.

Agency arrangements

The Academy Trust acts as an agent in distributing 16-19 bursary funds from ESFA. Payments received from ESFA and subsequent disbursements to students are excluded from the statement of financial activities as the Academy Trust does not have control over the charitable application of the funds. The Academy Trust can use up to 5% of the allocation towards its own administration costs and this is recognised in the statement of financial activities. The funds received and paid and any balances held are disclosed in the notes to the financial statements.

2 Donations and capital grants

	Unrestricted funds	Restricted funds	2022/23 Total	2021/22 Total
	£	£	£	£
Capital grants	-	48,230	48,230	28,262
Other donations	-	17,052	17,052	102,507
	-	65,282	65,282	130,769
<i>Total 2022</i>	<i>1,507</i>	<i>129,262</i>	<i>130,769</i>	

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Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2023

3 Funding for the Academy Trust's educational operations

	Unrestricted funds £	Restricted funds £	2022/23 Total £	2021/22 Total £
DfE / ESFA grants				
General Annual Grant (GAG)	-	6,801,124	6,801,124	6,430,911
Pupil Premium	-	261,014	261,014	234,756
Rates reclaim	-	38,349	38,349	22,370
PE and sports grant	-	-	-	1,000
Teachers' pay grant	-	626	626	24,356
Teachers' pension grant	-	38,201	38,201	60,984
Other DfE grants	-	369,399	369,399	174,136
	-	7,508,713	7,508,713	6,948,513
Other government grants				
Local authority grants	-	913,477	913,477	594,230
COVID-19 additional funding (DfE/ESFA)				
Summer schools programme fund	-	-	-	8,030
COVID-19 additional funding (non-DfE/ESFA)				
Other Coronavirus funding	-	-	-	48,160
Other income from the Academy Trust's educational operations				
Trip income	-	66,970	66,970	90,061
Catering income	-	181,225	181,225	156,086
Other income	-	427,361	427,361	501,747
	-	675,556	675,556	747,894
	-	9,097,746	9,097,746	8,346,827
<i>Total 2022</i>	-	8,346,827	8,346,827	

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Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2023

4 Other trading activities

	Unrestricted funds £	Restricted funds £	2022/23 Total £	2021/22 Total £
Hire of facilities	42,270	-	42,270	46,207
<i>Total 2022</i>	<i>46,207</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>46,207</i>	

5 Investment income

	Unrestricted funds £	Restricted funds £	2022/23 Total £	2021/22 Total £
Short term deposits	-	-	-	103
<i>Total 2022</i>	<i>103</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>103</i>	

6 Expenditure

	Staff costs £	Non Pay Expenditure		Total 2022/23 £	Total 2021/22 £
		Premises £	Other £		
Expenditure on raising funds	-	-	-	-	9,031
Academy's educational operations:					
Direct costs	6,136,608	-	814,289	6,950,897	6,345,430
Allocated support costs	1,041,955	742,921	1,128,065	2,912,941	2,747,010
	<u>7,178,563</u>	<u>742,921</u>	<u>1,942,354</u>	<u>9,863,838</u>	<u>9,101,471</u>
<i>Total 2022</i>	<i>6,877,044</i>	<i>486,856</i>	<i>1,737,571</i>	<i>9,101,471</i>	

Net income/(expenditure) for the period includes:

	2022/23 £	2021/22 £
Operating lease rentals	84,278	95,254
Depreciation	544,965	466,429
(Gain)/loss on disposal of fixed assets	-	12,836
Fees payable to auditor for:		
Audit	9,710	8,810
Other services	4,315	3,715

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Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2023

7 Charitable activities

	2022/23	2021/22
	Total	Total
	£	£
Direct costs – educational operations	6,950,897	6,345,430
Support costs – educational operations	2,912,941	2,747,010
	<u>9,863,838</u>	<u>9,092,440</u>

Analysis of support costs:

	Educational operations	2022/23	2021/22
		Total	Total
	£	£	£
Support staff costs	1,041,955	1,041,955	1,149,341
Depreciation	544,965	544,965	399,792
Technology costs	71,127	71,127	28,608
Premises costs	742,921	742,921	486,856
Legal costs - other	7,812	7,812	6,454
Other support costs	485,651	485,651	665,773
Governance costs	18,510	18,510	10,186
Total support costs	<u>2,912,941</u>	<u>2,912,941</u>	<u>2,747,010</u>
<i>Total 2022</i>		<u>2,747,010</u>	<u>2,747,010</u>

The Gryphon Trust

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2023

8 Staff

a) Staff costs

Staff costs during the period were:

	2022/23	2021/22
	£	£
Wages and salaries	5,309,877	4,872,377
Social security costs	507,073	462,883
Pension costs	1,136,647	1,388,672
	<u>6,953,597</u>	<u>6,723,932</u>
Agency staff costs	224,966	139,304
Staff restructuring costs	-	13,808
	<u>7,178,563</u>	<u>6,877,044</u>

Staff restructuring costs comprise:

Severance payments	-	13,808
	<u>-</u>	<u>13,808</u>

b) Staff numbers

The average number of persons employed by the Academy Trust during the year was as follows:

	2022/23	2021/22
	No.	No.
Teachers	80	83
Administration and support	103	72
Management	6	13
	<u>189</u>	<u>168</u>

c) Higher paid staff

The number of employees whose employee benefits (excluding employer pension costs and employer national insurance contributions) exceeded £60,000 was:

	2022/23	2021/22
	No.	No.
£60,001 - £70,000	7	1
£70,001 - £80,000	2	1
£90,001 - £100,000	1	-
£120,001 - £130,000	-	1

d) Key management personnel

The key management personnel of the Academy Trust comprise the Trustees and the senior management team as listed on page 1. The total amount of employee benefits (including employer pension contributions and employer national insurance contributions) received by key management personnel for their services to the Academy Trust was £555,271 (2022: £1,120,307).

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Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2023

9 Related Party Transactions – Trustees’ remuneration and expenses

One or more Trustees has been paid remuneration or has received other benefits from employment with the Academy Trust. The principal and other staff Trustees only receive remuneration in respect of services they provide undertaking the roles of principal and staff members under their contracts of employment.

The value of Trustees’ remuneration and other benefits was as follows:

		2022/23	2021/22
		£000	£000
Nigel Pressnell	Remuneration	50-55	-
(Staff trustee from 24 January 2023)	Employer’s pension contributions paid	10-15	-

During the period ended 31 August 2023, travel and subsistence expenses totalling £129 were reimbursed or paid directly to one Trustee (2022: none).

10 Trustees’ and officers’ insurance

The Academy Trust has opted into the Department for Education’s risk protection arrangement (RPA), an alternative to insurance where UK government funds cover losses that arise. This scheme protects trustees and officers from claims arising from negligent acts, errors or omissions occurring whilst on academy business, and provides cover up to £10m. It is not possible to quantify the Trustees and officers indemnity element from the overall cost of the RPA scheme.

11 Central Services

The Academy Trust has provided the following central services to its academies during the year:

- Staff costs
- Governance costs
- Other costs

The Academy Trust charges for these services on the following basis:

- 2.25% of revenue income plus fixed amount of £10,000

The actual amounts charged during the year were as follows:

	2022/23	2021/22
	£	£
The Arnewood School	515,202	363,565
The Eaglewood School	128,800	90,892
	<u>644,002</u>	<u>454,457</u>

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Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2023

12 Tangible fixed assets

	Freehold Land and Buildings £	Leasehold Land and Buildings £	Furniture and Equipment £	Plant and Machinery £	Computer Equipment £	Total £
Cost						
At 1 September 2022	20,247,867	4,260,000	375,051	221,896	604,948	25,709,762
Acquisitions	-	-	-	-	-	-
Additions	776,010	-	38,502	-	75,968	890,480
Disposals	-	-	-	-	(304,932)	(304,932)
At 31 August 2023	<u>21,023,877</u>	<u>4,260,000</u>	<u>413,553</u>	<u>221,896</u>	<u>375,984</u>	<u>26,295,310</u>
Depreciation						
At 1 September 2022	2,805,610	163,800	263,021	103,467	493,516	3,829,414
Charged in year	359,463	55,469	31,303	22,189	76,541	544,965
Disposals	-	-	-	-	(304,932)	(304,932)
At 31 August 2023	<u>3,165,073</u>	<u>219,269</u>	<u>294,324</u>	<u>125,656</u>	<u>265,125</u>	<u>4,069,447</u>
Net book values						
At 31 August 2022	17,442,257	4,096,200	112,030	118,429	111,432	21,880,348
At 31 August 2023	<u>17,858,804</u>	<u>4,040,731</u>	<u>119,229</u>	<u>96,240</u>	<u>110,859</u>	<u>22,225,863</u>

Transactions relating to land and buildings included improvements to existing Academy Trust buildings, which were partly funded by Condition Improvement Fund grants from the ESFA. There were no acquisitions of freehold land and buildings in the year.

13 Stock

	2022/23 £	2021/22 £
Catering stocks	<u>3,595</u>	<u>3,627</u>

14 Debtors

	2022/23 £	2021/22 £
Trade debtors	37,516	87,109
VAT recoverable	260,229	330,967
Prepayments and accrued income	714,291	1,234,107
	<u>1,012,036</u>	<u>1,652,183</u>

The Gryphon Trust

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2023

15 Creditors: amounts falling due within one year

	2022/23	2021/22
	£	£
Trade creditors	47,976	249,438
Other taxation and social security	125,164	122,836
Other creditors falling due within one year	69,655	212,336
Accruals and deferred income	417,225	348,380
	<u>660,020</u>	<u>932,990</u>

	2022/23	2021/22
	£	£
Deferred income at 1 September 2022	10,240	24,331
Released from previous years	(10,240)	(24,331)
Resources deferred in the year	236,122	10,240
Deferred income at 31 August 2023	<u>236,122</u>	<u>10,240</u>

At the balance sheet date the Academy Trust was holding funds received in advance for trips, lettings, and other income relating to the forthcoming financial year.

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Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2023

16 Funds

	Balance at 1 September 2022 £	Income £	Expenditure £	Transfers £	Gains and losses £	Balance at 31 August 2023 £
Restricted general funds						
General Annual Grant (GAG)	242,237	6,801,124	(6,876,199)	-	-	167,162
Pupil premium	-	261,014	(261,014)	-	-	-
Rates reclaim	-	38,349	(38,349)	-	-	-
Teachers' pay grant	-	626	(626)	-	-	-
Teachers' pension grant	-	38,201	(38,201)	-	-	-
Other DfE grants	-	369,399	(369,399)	-	-	-
Local authority grants	-	913,477	(913,477)	-	-	-
Maths and computing legacy	100,000	-	-	-	-	100,000
Other educational activities	-	692,608	(692,608)	-	-	-
	<u>342,237</u>	<u>9,114,798</u>	<u>(9,189,873)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>267,162</u>
Pension reserve	(483,000)	-	(129,000)	-	490,000	(122,000)
	<u>(140,763)</u>	<u>9,114,798</u>	<u>(9,318,873)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>490,000</u>	<u>145,162</u>
Restricted fixed asset funds						
Fixed asset fund	21,880,348	-	(544,965)	890,480	-	22,225,863
ESFA capital grants (DFC)	7,599	85,134	-	(92,733)	-	-
ESFA capital grants (CIF)	649,925	(36,904)	-	(613,021)	-	-
	<u>22,537,872</u>	<u>48,230</u>	<u>(544,965)</u>	<u>184,726</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>22,225,863</u>
Total restricted funds	<u>22,397,109</u>	<u>9,163,028</u>	<u>(9,863,838)</u>	<u>184,726</u>	<u>490,000</u>	<u>22,371,025</u>
Total unrestricted funds	<u>387,779</u>	<u>42,270</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(184,726)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>245,323</u>
Total funds	<u>22,784,888</u>	<u>9,205,298</u>	<u>(9,863,838)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>490,000</u>	<u>22,616,348</u>

The Gryphon Trust

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2023

16 Funds (continued)

The specific purposes for which the funds are to be applied are as follows:

General annual grant

This includes all funding received from the ESFA to carry out the objectives of the academy. It includes the school budget share; minimum funding guarantee; education services grant; insurance; rates; and pre-16 high needs funding streams.

Other DfE/ESFA grants

This is funding received from the ESFA for specific purposes.

Local authority grants

This is funding received from the local authority for specific purposes, for example Special Educational Needs funding.

Other educational activities

This includes all other educational income/expenditure.

Pension reserve

This represents the negative reserve in respect of the liability on the LGPS pension scheme which was transferred to the Academy Trust on conversion.

Fixed asset fund

The fund includes the value of the tangible fixed assets of the academy on conversion, and amounts transferred from GAG or other restricted funds specifically for expenditure on tangible fixed assets, and the annual charges for depreciation of these assets.

DfE/ESFA capital grants

This is funding received from the DfE/ESFA specifically for expenditure on capital improvements.

Transfers between funds

Transfers to the restricted fixed asset fund represent the cost of fixed asset additions which have been funded from restricted or unrestricted general funds.

Under the funding agreement with the Secretary of State, the Academy Trust was not subject to a limit on the amount of GAG that it could carry forward at 31 August 2023.

The Gryphon Trust

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2023

16 Funds (continued)

Total funds analysis by academy

Fund balances at 31 August 2023 were allocated as follows:

	2022/23	2021/22
	£	£
The Arnewood School	311,797	371,486
The Eaglewood School	189,173	345,837
Central services	11,515	12,693
Total before fixed assets and pension reserve	512,485	730,016
Restricted fixed asset fund	22,225,863	22,537,872
Pension reserve	(122,000)	(483,000)
Total	22,616,348	22,784,888

Total cost analysis by academy

Expenditure incurred by each academy during the year was as follows:

	Teaching and Educational Support Staff Costs £	Other Support Staff Costs £	Educational Supplies £	Other Costs (excl. dep- reciation) £	2022/23 Total £	2021/22 Total £
The Arnewood School	4,759,087	838,252	622,353	1,083,839	7,303,531	7,072,907
The Eaglewood School	1,377,521	203,703	191,936	242,182	2,015,342	1,562,135
	6,136,608	1,041,955	814,289	1,326,021	9,318,873	8,635,042

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Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2023

16 Funds (continued)

Comparative information in respect of the preceding period is as follows:

	Balance at 1 September 2021 £	Income £	Expenditure £	Transfers £	Gains and losses £	Balance at 31 August 2022 £
Restricted general funds						
General Annual Grant (GAG)	245,435	6,430,911	(6,251,747)	(182,362)	-	242,237
Pupil premium	-	234,756	(234,756)	-	-	-
Rates reclaim	-	22,370	(22,370)	-	-	-
PE and sports grant	-	1,000	(1,000)	-	-	-
Teachers' pay grant	-	24,356	(24,356)	-	-	-
Teachers' pension grant	-	60,984	(60,984)	-	-	-
Other DfE grants	-	174,136	(174,136)	-	-	-
Local authority grants	-	594,230	(594,230)	-	-	-
Catch-up premium	27,245	-	(27,245)	-	-	-
Summer schools programme	-	8,030	(8,030)	-	-	-
Other Coronavirus funding	-	48,160	(48,160)	-	-	-
Maths and computing legacy	-	100,000	-	-	-	100,000
Other educational activities	-	748,894	(748,894)	-	-	-
	272,680	8,447,827	(8,195,908)	(182,362)	-	342,237
Pension reserve	(2,602,000)	-	(417,000)	-	2,536,000	(483,000)
	(2,329,320)	8,447,827	(8,612,908)	(182,362)	2,536,000	(140,763)
Restricted fixed asset funds						
Fixed asset fund	20,426,225	-	(479,265)	1,933,388	-	21,880,348
ESFA capital grants (DFC)	14,254	28,262	-	(34,917)	-	7,599
ESFA capital grants (CIF)	2,366,034	-	-	(1,716,109)	-	649,925
	22,806,513	28,262	(479,265)	182,362	-	22,537,872
Total restricted funds	20,477,193	8,476,089	(9,092,173)	-	2,536,000	22,397,109
Total unrestricted funds	349,260	47,817	(9,298)	-	-	387,779
Total funds	20,826,453	8,523,906	(9,101,471)	-	2,536,000	22,784,888

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Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2023

17 Analysis of net assets between funds

	Un-restricted funds	Restricted general funds	Restricted pension funds	Restricted fixed asset funds	Total funds
	£	£	£	£	£
Tangible fixed assets	-	-	-	22,225,863	22,225,863
Current assets	245,323	927,182	-	-	1,172,505
Current liabilities	-	(660,020)	-	-	(660,020)
Pension scheme liability	-	-	(122,000)	-	(122,000)
Total net assets	245,323	267,162	(122,000)	22,225,863	22,616,348

Comparative information in respect of the preceding period is as follows:

	Un-restricted funds	Restricted general funds	Restricted pension funds	Restricted fixed asset funds	Total funds
	£	£	£	£	£
Tangible fixed assets	-	-	-	21,880,348	21,880,348
Current assets	387,779	1,275,227	-	657,524	2,320,530
Current liabilities	-	(932,990)	-	-	(932,990)
Pension scheme liability	-	-	(483,000)	-	(483,000)
Total net assets	387,779	342,237	(483,000)	22,537,872	22,784,888

18 Capital commitments

	2022/23	2021/22
	£	£
Contracted for, but not provided in the financial statements	-	649,925

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Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2023

19 Long-term commitments, including operating leases

Operating leases

At 31 August 2023 the total of the Academy Trust's future minimum lease payments under non-cancellable operating leases was:

	2022/23	2021/22
	£	£
Amounts due within one year	55,262	63,823
Amounts due between one and five years	53,474	41,876
Amounts due after five years	1,120	-
	<u>109,856</u>	<u>105,699</u>

20 Reconciliation of net income/(expenditure) to net cash flow from operating activities

	2022/23	2021/22
	£	£
Net expenditure for the reporting period	(658,540)	(577,565)
Adjusted for:		
Depreciation	544,965	466,429
(Gain)/loss on disposal of fixed assets	-	12,836
Capital grants from DfE and other capital income	(48,230)	(28,262)
Interest receivable	-	(103)
Defined benefit pension scheme cost less contributions payable	107,000	375,000
Defined benefit pension scheme finance cost	22,000	42,000
Decrease in stocks	32	847
Decrease / (increase) in debtors	577,751	(824,140)
(Decrease) / increase in creditors	(328,980)	340,431
Net cash provided by / (used in) Operating Activities	<u>215,998</u>	<u>(192,527)</u>

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Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2023

21 Cash flows from investing activities

	2022/23	2021/22
	£	£
Dividends, interest and rents from investments	-	103
Purchase of tangible fixed assets	(834,470)	(1,933,388)
Capital grants from DfE Group	110,626	2,229,327
Net cash (used in) / provided by investing activities	<u>(723,844)</u>	<u>296,042</u>

22 Analysis of cash and cash equivalents

	2022/23	2021/22
	£	£
Cash at bank and in hand	<u>156,874</u>	<u>664,720</u>

23 Analysis of changes in net debt

	At 1 September 2022	Cash flows	Acquisition/ disposal of subsidiaries	New finance leases	Other non-cash changes	At 31 August 2023
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Cash	664,720	(507,846)	-	-	-	156,874
Total	<u>664,720</u>	<u>(507,846)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>156,874</u>

24 Member liability

Each member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the company in the event of it being wound up while he/she is a member, or within one year after he/she ceases to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10 for the debts and liabilities contracted before he/she ceases to be a member.

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Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2023

25 Pension and similar obligations

The Academy Trust's employees belong to two principal pension schemes: the Teachers' Pension Scheme England and Wales (TPS) for academic and related staff; and the Local Government Pension Scheme (LGPS) for non-teaching staff, which is managed by Hampshire County Council. Both are multi-employer defined benefit schemes.

The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS related to the period ended 31 March 2016 and of the LGPS 31 March 2022.

Contributions amounting to £38,124 were payable to the schemes at 31 August 2023 (2022: £115,855) and are included within creditors.

Teachers' Pension Scheme

The Teachers' Pension Scheme (TPS) is a statutory, contributory, defined benefit scheme, governed by the Teachers' Pension Scheme Regulations 2014. Membership is automatic for teachers in academies. All teachers have the option to opt-out of the TPS following enrolment.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme to which both the member and employer makes contributions, as a percentage of salary - these contributions are credited to the Exchequer. Retirement and other pension benefits are paid by public funds provided by Parliament.

Valuation of the Teachers' Pension Scheme

The Government Actuary, using normal actuarial principles, conducts a formal actuarial review of the TPS in accordance with the Public Service Pensions (Valuations and Employer Cost Cap) Directions 2014 published by HM Treasury every four years. The aim of the review is to specify the level of future contributions. Actuarial scheme valuations are dependent on assumptions about the value of future costs, design of benefits and many other factors.

The 31 March 2016 TPS actuarial valuation results were implemented from 1 September 2019. The key elements of the valuation and subsequent consultation were:

- employer contribution rates set at 23.68% of pensionable pay (including a 0.08% administration levy).
- total scheme liabilities (pensions currently in payment and the estimated cost of future benefits) for service to the effective date of £218,100 million and notional assets (estimated future contributions together with the notional investments held at the valuation date) of £196,100 million, giving a notional past service deficit of £22,000 million.
- the SCAPE rate, set by HMT, is used to determine the notional investment return. The current SCAPE rate is 2.4% above the rate of CPI. The assumed real rate of return is 2.4% in excess of prices and 2% in excess of earnings. The rate of real earnings growth is assumed to be 2.2%. The assumed nominal rate of return including earnings growth is 4.45%.

The latest actuarial TPS valuation results, as at 31 March 2020, were released in October 2023. The revised employer contribution rate, arising from this valuation, is due to be implemented from 1 April 2024.

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Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2023

25 Pension and similar obligations (continued)

The employer's pension costs paid to TPS in the period amounted to £824,242 (2022: £821,790).

A copy of the valuation report and supporting documentation is on the Teachers' Pensions website.

Under the definitions set out in FRS 102, the TPS is an unfunded multi-employer pension scheme. The Academy Trust has accounted for its contributions to the scheme as if it were a defined contribution scheme. The Academy Trust has set out above the information available on the scheme.

Local Government Pension Scheme

The LGPS is a funded defined benefit pension scheme, with the assets held in separate trustee-administered funds. The total contribution made for the year ended 31 August 2023 was as follows:

	2023	2022
	£	£
Employer's contributions	228,000	191,000
Employees' contributions	47,000	56,000
	<u>275,000</u>	<u>247,000</u>

The agreed contribution rates for future years are 17.9% for employers and 5.5% to 12.5% for employees.

Parliament has agreed, at the request of the Secretary of State for Education, to a guarantee that, in the event of an academy trust closure, outstanding Local Government Pension Scheme liabilities would be met by the Department for Education. The guarantee came into force on 18 July 2013 and on 21 July 2022, the Department for Education reaffirmed its commitment to the guarantee, with a parliamentary minute published on GOV.UK.

Principal actuarial assumptions

	2023	2022
Rate of increase in salaries	4.0%	3.8%
Rate of increase for pensions in payment/inflation	3.0%	2.8%
Discount rate for scheme liabilities	5.2%	4.1%
Inflation assumption (CPI)	3.0%	2.8%
Commutation of pensions to lump sums	<u>70.0%</u>	<u>70.0%</u>

The current mortality assumptions include sufficient allowance for future improvements in mortality rates. The assumed life expectations on retirement age 65 are:

	2023	2022
<i>Retiring today</i>		
Males	22.1	22.9
Females	<u>24.7</u>	<u>25.4</u>
<i>Retiring in 20 years</i>		
Males	22.6	24.7
Females	<u>25.7</u>	<u>27.1</u>

The Gryphon Trust

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2023

25 Pension and similar obligations (continued)

Sensitivity analysis

	Increase/(reduction) in defined benefit obligation	
	2023	2022
	£	£
Discount rate +0.1%	(82,000)	(100,000)
Discount rate -0.1%	82,000	100,000
Mortality assumption – 1 year increase	176,000	122,000
Mortality assumption – 1 year decrease	(176,000)	(122,000)
CPI rate +0.1%	79,000	91,000
CPI rate -0.1%	(79,000)	(91,000)

The Academy Trust's share of the assets in the scheme were:

	2023	2022
	£	£
Equities	2,523,000	2,346,000
Gilts	1,368,000	616,000
Property	257,000	316,000
Cash and other liquid assets	128,000	36,000
Other	-	737,000
Total market value of assets	<u>4,276,000</u>	<u>4,051,000</u>

The actual return on scheme assets was a gain of £93,000 (2022: a loss of £310,000).

Amount recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities

	2022/23	2021/22
	£	£
Current service cost	335,000	566,000
Interest income	(169,000)	(73,000)
Interest cost	191,000	115,000
Total amount recognised in the SOFA	<u>357,000</u>	<u>608,000</u>

The Gryphon Trust

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2023

25 Pension and similar obligations (continued)

Changes in the present value of defined benefit obligations were as follows:

	2022/23	2021/22
	£	£
At 1 September	4,534,000	6,777,000
Current service cost	335,000	566,000
Interest cost	191,000	115,000
Employee contributions	47,000	56,000
Actuarial gain	(566,000)	(2,919,000)
Benefits paid	(143,000)	(61,000)
At 31 August	<u>4,398,000</u>	<u>4,534,000</u>

Changes in the fair value of Academy Trust's share of scheme assets:

	2022/23	2021/22
	£	£
At 1 September	4,051,000	4,175,000
Interest income	169,000	73,000
Actuarial loss	(76,000)	(383,000)
Employer contributions	228,000	191,000
Employee contributions	47,000	56,000
Benefits paid	(143,000)	(61,000)
At 31 August	<u>4,276,000</u>	<u>4,051,000</u>

26 Related party transactions

No related party transactions took place in the period of account, other than certain Trustees' remuneration and expenses already disclosed in note 9.

27 Agency arrangements

The Academy Trust distributes 16-19 bursary funds to students as an agent for ESFA. In the accounting period ended 31 August 2023 the Academy Trust received £5,768 and disbursed £4,607 from the fund. An amount of £13,427 is included in other creditors relating to undistributed funds that are repayable to ESFA. Comparatives for the accounting period ended 31 August 2022 are £6,563 received, £11,320 disbursed and £12,266 included in other creditors.